



New Ways to Maintain Integrity

FIM+ System Integrity



Partners:



Presented By:

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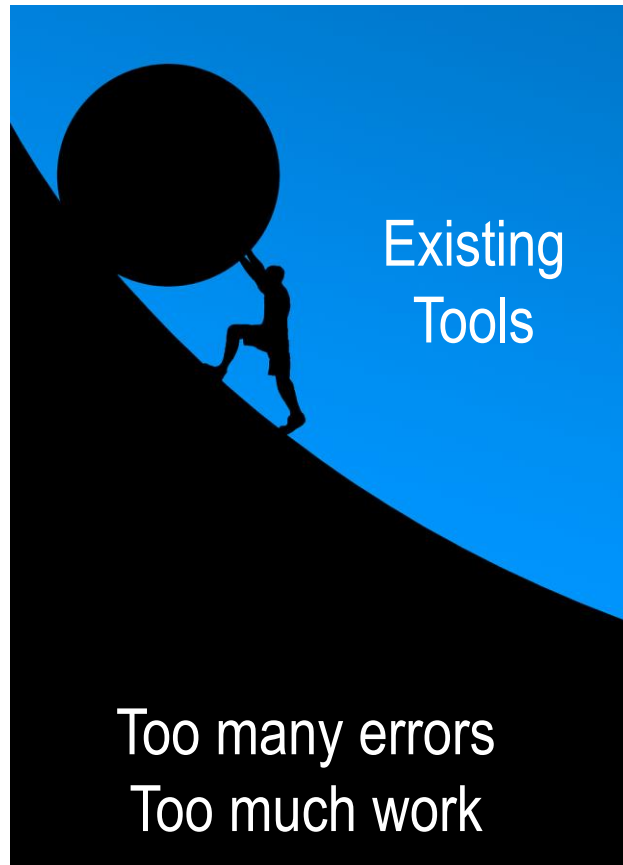
Agenda



- Need for better security
- Perimeter vs internal security
- What is FIM and how does it help
- Fixing knowledge gaps
- Understanding the FIM process
- Automating breach detection and response
- Compliance
- System & application integrity
- Wrap-up and questions

- Principals involved in Enterprise Software since the late 1980's
 - Products launched - Harbor, HCD, Stand Alone Environment, ISPW
- 2014, FIM+ concept started as a verification tool for application rollouts
- 2017, notice FIM technology would be PCI/DSS requirement in Jan 2018
- No mainframe FIM solution existed
 - Form a company (MainTegrity),
 - Develop improved mainframe security using FIM - highly automated, feature rich
- Initially detection only – now gather forensics / assist with recovery
- Financing completed in August of 2018

Imagine a mainframe software start up in 2017... who would of thought?



Do you need to?

- Manage multiple LPARs, systems, customers securely
- Ensure integrity – z/OS, key sub-systems, applications, config members
- Make insider threat detection, response and recovery faster and easier
- Audit / certify system integrity of z/OS, sub-systems, apps, configs
- Integrate relevant info from FIM, SMF, change control, SIEM, SMP/e, etc.
- Save time and effort expert tools that learn – auto-discovery, zero admin
- Modernize, make new and existing staff more efficient
- Improve internal security and compliance (PCI/DSS, GDPR, NIST)

2019 IBM / Ponemon report

- +500 organizations surveyed
- Detection – **206 days**
- Respond & Recover – **+73 days**

Why you should care

- Average breach cost: \$4.3 Million
- Brand / reputation impact
- You may lose your job

Root Cause

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Malicious Attack - 51% | Outsider breaking in |
| Human Errors - 25% | Insiders making errors |
| System Glitches - 24% | Corrupt files, bad configs |

Errors not resulting in data breaches not reported

Mainframes matter

- \$7.7 trillion credit card payments (annual)
- 29 billion ATM transactions (annual)
- 87% of credit card transactions

Why 206 days? Existing tools subject to:

- Stolen credentials mask malicious actions
- Flawed data - Faulty rules, Recording gaps, Config changes
- One time events can be missed
- False alarms

Identify attacks that bypass other tools

- Bit by bit comparison – is it 100% correct or not?
- Reports altered components - not just suspicious events
- Errors are reported until fixed – hard to overlook
- Retroactive – identifies existing errors
- Audit key apps and systems on demand



No amount of AI can fix flawed data

File Integrity Monitoring (FIM)

Take a snapshot of your files at a trusted level – Baseline
Saves version keys in an encrypted vault
Later take another snapshot and compare

FIM Design Criteria

Systems, Apps, Subsystems (CICS, IMS, TCP/IP ...)
Executables, JCL, Configs, Scripts, Logs, Encrypted, USS
High Performance - negligible CPU - offload to crypto card
Email & text alerts, integrates with SIEMs (Splunk, QRadar, etc)

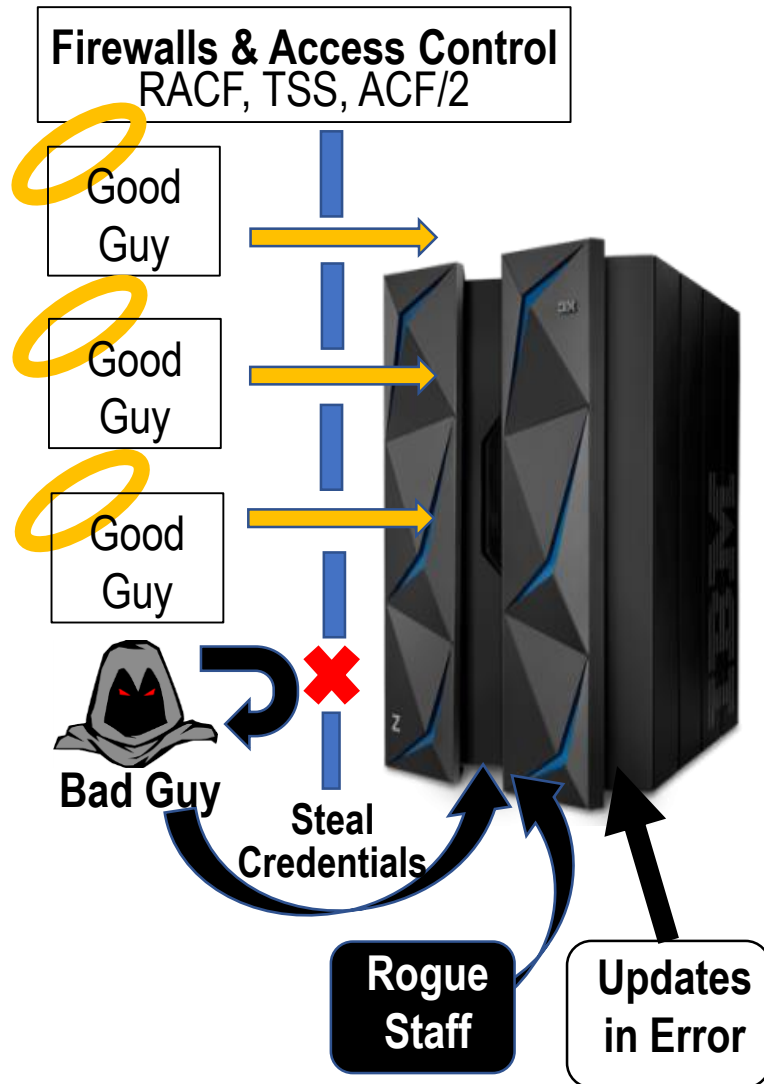
Active content comparison

Conclusive evidence that whole systems match desired state



Existing tools HOPE changes are correct. FIM proves it.

What is an insider?



Conventional Security – Guard the perimeter

- Insiders are past Firewall / Access Control
 1. Bad Guys Steal Credentials
 2. Trusted employees go rogue (addiction, financial, health)

Well meaning staff make mistakes (deploy, update)

- Were the changes correct?
- Are all the LPARS the same? Exceptions?
- Traditional monitoring is manual (Labor intensive)
- Requires lots of z/OS specific skills

Issues

- Skill sets differ between mainframe and other systems
- In-depth knowledge takes years to develop
- Mainframes are not inherently more secure

Give staff the right tools

- Control / View from 3270, GUI, integrate your SIEM
- Click alert to initiate FIM+ forensics
- Get Who, What, When, Where, Why data in seconds
- Know components / systems affected – Scope of attack

Zero-admin Initiative

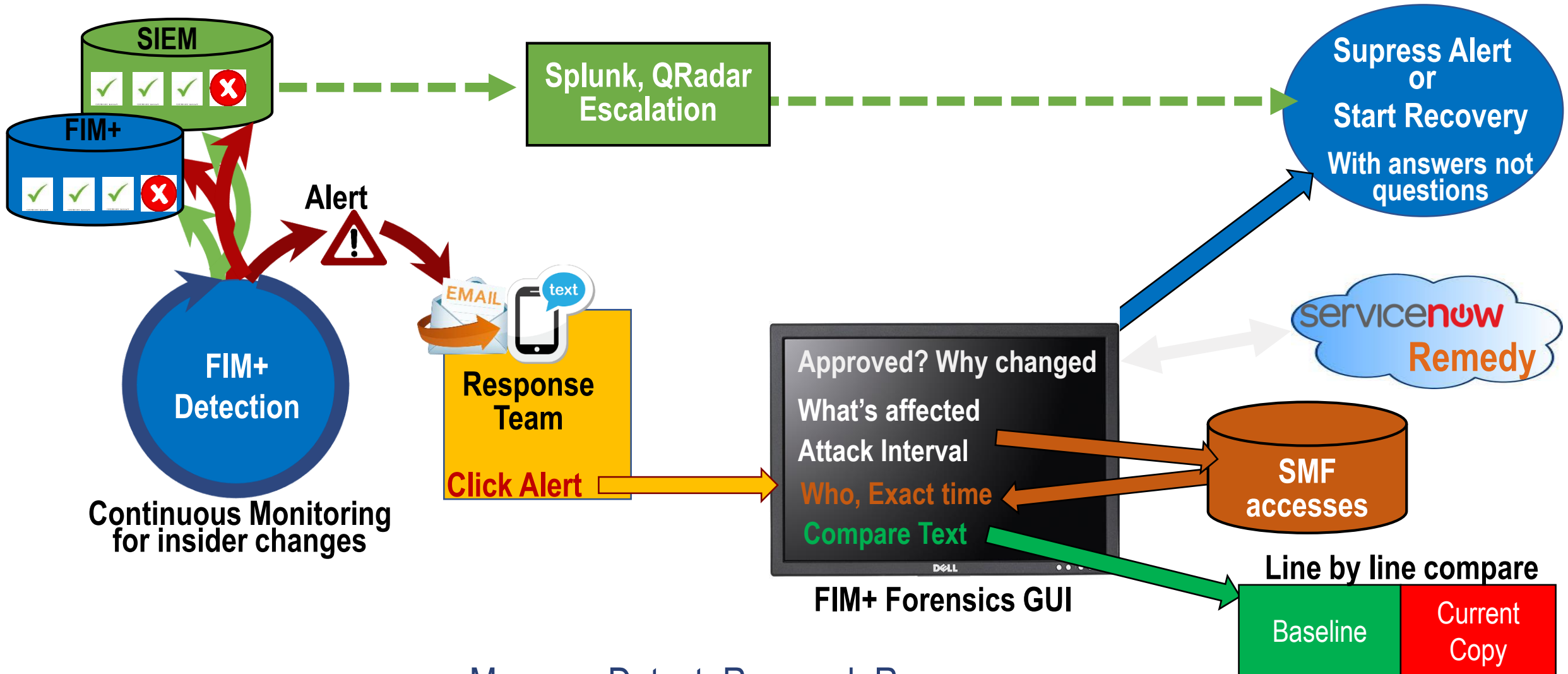
- On-going auto-discovery of components in use (APF, configs ...)

Know what's going on BEFORE the phone rings



Lost in a sea of info

Logical FIM process



Manage, Detect, Respond, Recover

Eliminate false alarms

- Did it really change or just look suspicious?
- Was it authorized? Instream query of ServiceNow, Remedy, etc.

One click compare to baseline

- Finds the line that changed

Audit application and system deployments

- Detect wrong versions, forgotten changes, and backout errors

Log success and failure

- Know last good date – defines attack & restore intervals
- Fetch only relevant SMF accesses (in attack interval)



Answers instead of questions at a crucial time

2 Click - Fornesics



FIM+ send text or email alert

Click 1

When an alert is received one click opens the GUI in any browser and displays detailed info including SMF access data

Click 2

Another click fetches change control info from ServiceNow or Remedy dynamically, without needing mainframe skills.

Email, Text Alert

The screenshot shows the MainEgrity web interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with the MainEgrity logo and a 'Logout' button. The main content area displays 'Scan 144' with a 'Mismatch' status. Below this, there's a table of scan results:

SCAN ID	SCAN RESULT	SCAN TIME
144	Mismatch	2019/05/21 13:14:34
143	Correct	2019/05/21 13:04:29
141	Correct	2019/05/21 12:48:20
140	Correct	2019/05/21 12:48:20
139	Correct	2019/05/21 12:47:57

To the right of the table, there's a detailed view of the 'Mismatch' scan. It shows the following information:

- Scan Type: Quick
- Agent: SYSA
- Scan Time: 2019/06/30 13:22:14
- Last Good Scan: 2019/06/28 08:15:32
- Component: TCP/IP.CONFIG.LIB

Below this, there's a table of SMF Access data:

SMF Access Time	System	Access Type	UserID	Component
2019/06/29 12:45:32	SYSA	Update	SYSUSR02	VENDOR.TCPPARMS(SOW1)
2019/06/28 19:27:55	SYSA	Update	SYSUSR02	VENDOR.TCPPARMS(SOW1)
2019/06/28 14:15:32	SYSA	Update	SYSUSR02	VENDOR.TCPPARMS(SOW1)

At the bottom, there's a 'ServiceNow Info' section:

Change #	Reason
NONE	No approved change record located for this component at this time

On the left side, there's an email alert preview window with the following content:

FIM+ Mismatch Detected on SYSA!

cssmtp@maintegrity.com
To: ai@maintegrity.com

Mismatch Detected on agent SYSA. See <https://localhost:3700/#/secure/scans/exp/144> for details

2 more clicks – to respond



Click 3

Click 3 can invoke instream file compare to show exactly what line changed.

Trusted Component

Incident: **SN 2349** *Last good: 2019/05/22 09:39:28*

Shell script to assign TCP/IP port.
if test -t 1; then

New York

```
TCP/IP Port 2645    161.185.160.93
```

```
exit
```

Suspect Component

Incident: **SN 2349** Error time: 2019/05/22 18:49:03

Shell script to assign TCP/IP port.
if test -t 1; then

Russia

```
TCP/IP Port 2645    95.31.18.119
```

```
exit
```

Click 4

Complete restore can be accomplished by clicking the FIM+ Recovery Assistant to select and verify all files required



FIM-based Recovery Assistant

H-Recover	File #1	2019/05/22 09:39:28
H-Recover	File #2	2019/05/22 09:39:28
	•	
	•	
H-Recover	File #99	2019/05/22 09:39:28

Power of Automation



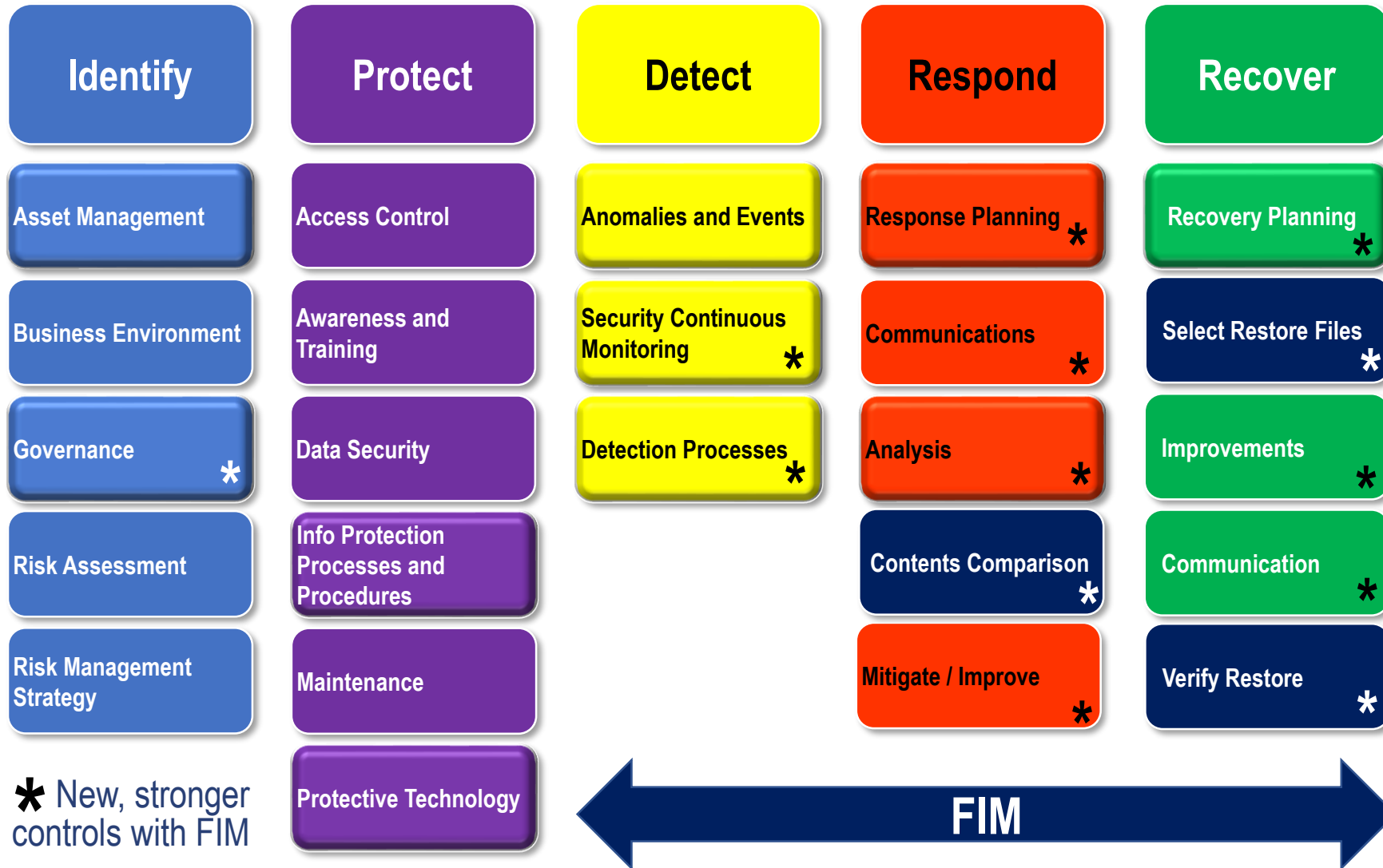
Provides quick answers instead of questions, when time is critical

	FIM & Access Data*		Classic Response
Detect	Advanced Detection		Basic detection
Respond	Alarm verified	 Minutes	Is it a false alarm?
	Know WHY		Why was it done?
	Know Scope		What was affected?
	Know Attack Interval		When did it start?
Recover	Review accesses (dozens)	 Weeks	Review accesses (thousands)
	Know Who did it		Who did it?
	Show changed lines		What did they do?
	Corrective action		Corrective action
	Verified correct		Hope its correct

* Automate forensics / recovery with change info, SMF and FIM data at your fingertips

NIST Cyber Security Framework V1.1

Source: NormShield - MainTegrity Inc. April 2019





Harden security then prove compliance:

- Continuous monitoring, FIM corroborating evidence
- Specific PCI controls and best practices strengthened
- On-demand audit provides conclusive proof

FIM helps you:

- Finish audit and get back to real work faster
- Save real time / \$\$\$ on next audit
- Your CIO can sign off compliance with confidence

Part 3b. PCI Compliance Attestation

Signature of Executive Officer _____

Executive Officer Name: _____ Title: CIO, CFO, CEO ...

Specific PCI controls

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	1.1.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	6.4
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	10.5
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	11.5

⋮

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Sec 12
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Know you're secure, Know you comply

What FIM data allows:

- Verify systems and apps remain correct over multiple LPARS
- Manage versions and specific deviations
- Detect unauthorized or changes in error, even using legitimate credentials
- Identify code drift across environments before it causes problems
- Retroactive – Can be used to verify / correct existing problems
- Utilize configuration data from ServiceNow / Remedy and SCM tools (Endevor, ChangeMan, ISPW)
- Confirm SMP/E and what's in use match (find alterations, adds, deletes)
- Complete forensic info gathering and presentation

Prove Systems & Apps in use are correct (Scheduled, On Demand)

- Discover APF, subsystem and application components
- Detect changes that bypass existing tools (internal threats)
- Respond to incidents faster – automated detection / forensics
- Eliminate false alarms & redundant effort
- Integrate with current software (standard job streams, REST APIs)
- Comply with specific PCI, NIST, GDPR requirements
- Allow staff to make the right decisions, with all the facts in one place
- Run all on mainframe, or feed your enterprise security console



Start preventing problems today

Start preventing problems today

- Eliminate false alarms, Automated forensics for the real ones
- Delivers **Zero-Admin** features – like APF scan, Config Scan, Appl versioning, etc
- Give deploy team real validation - within the change window

Save time the first day, and every day

- If a problem occurs - Who gets hung out? Make sure its not you

Find out more:

- Book a deep dive demo or a free trial – with no obligation - today

Mainframes are high value targets – Defend them properly